# Visualizing the Data

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#### **Outline**

- Goals, desired future state
- Assumptions
- Describe how we plan on implementing
- Demonstration projects
- Description

#### Goal (visualization project)

The single goal of this effort is to create and publish easily consumable data visualizations from the output of the Measuring Mobile Broadband America tests.

## Goal (Today)

Present some data visualization ideas, and have a discussion around what we think might be possible

#### (un)Intended Consequences

- Loosely coupled Workflow, Data, and Visualization(s) as a package (likely on github)
- Generic tools that anyone can use; no cost barrier to consume, produce, or host (we hope)
- We begin an ecology around this data

## **Assumptions (this project)**

- Any code or tools we develop for this visualization we will release on github.com
- This is likely to be big data (or very large)
- We are going to have a time delay to release
- Visualizations run in (modern) browsers

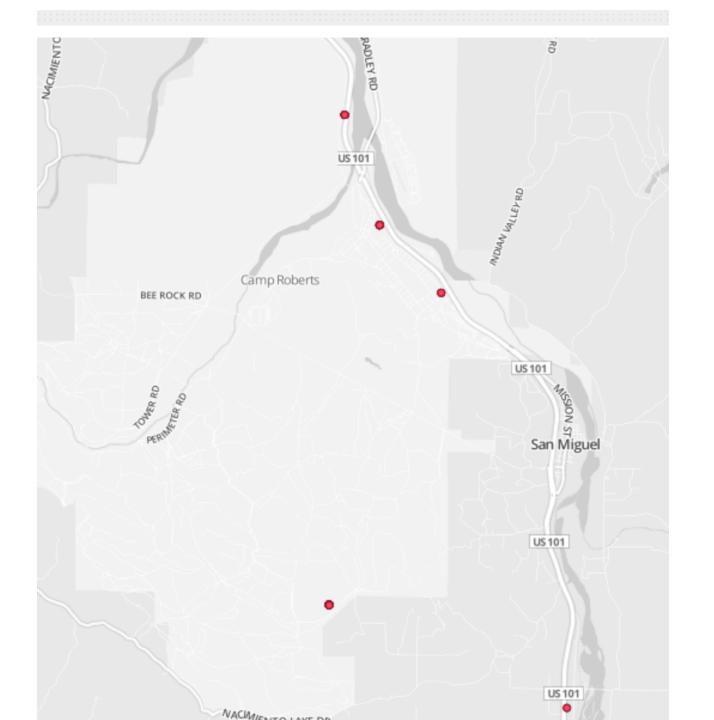
## **Assumptions (today)**

We have to know some technology/data arch.

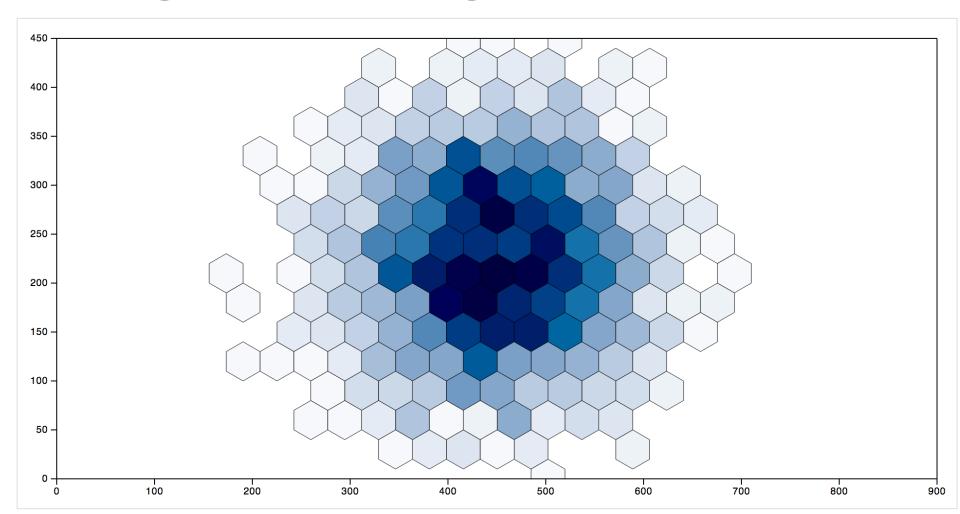
- JSON vs. flat
- NoSQL vs SQL Databases
- 2d vs. Z value; binning/spatial aggregation
- Map Tiles vs Data Layer
- Client Side

#### Workflow (data processing)

- Use GPS data to bin those tests in an self forming space w/ a lat/lon and combine it w/ a Z value (signal strength)
- Use other attributes as potential filters
- Use GPS data to locate the data in an aggregate geography and bin along known geography + a Z value (speed)
- Use other attributes as potential filters

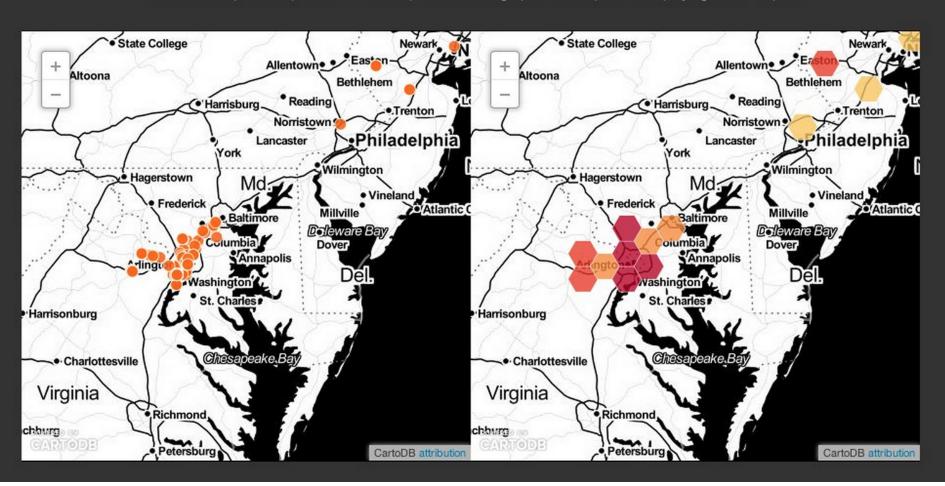


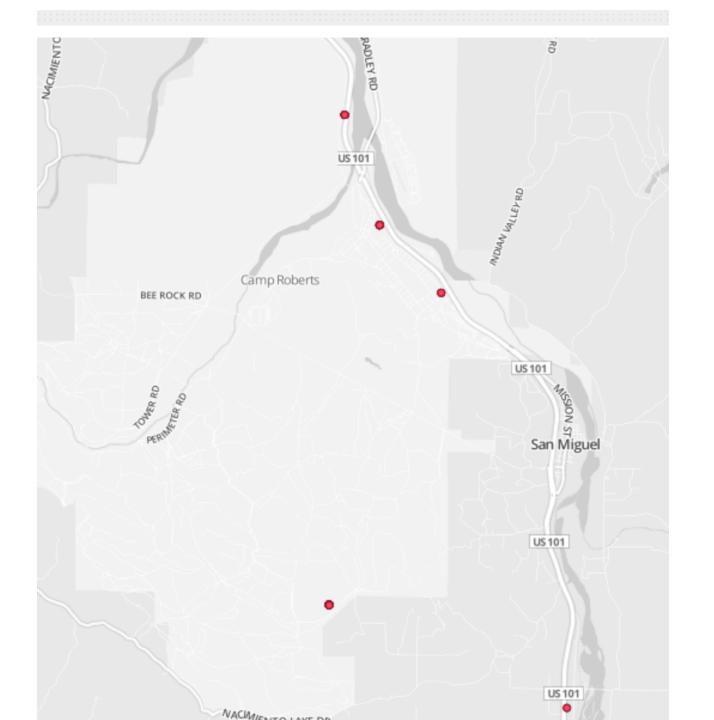
# Hexagonal Binning

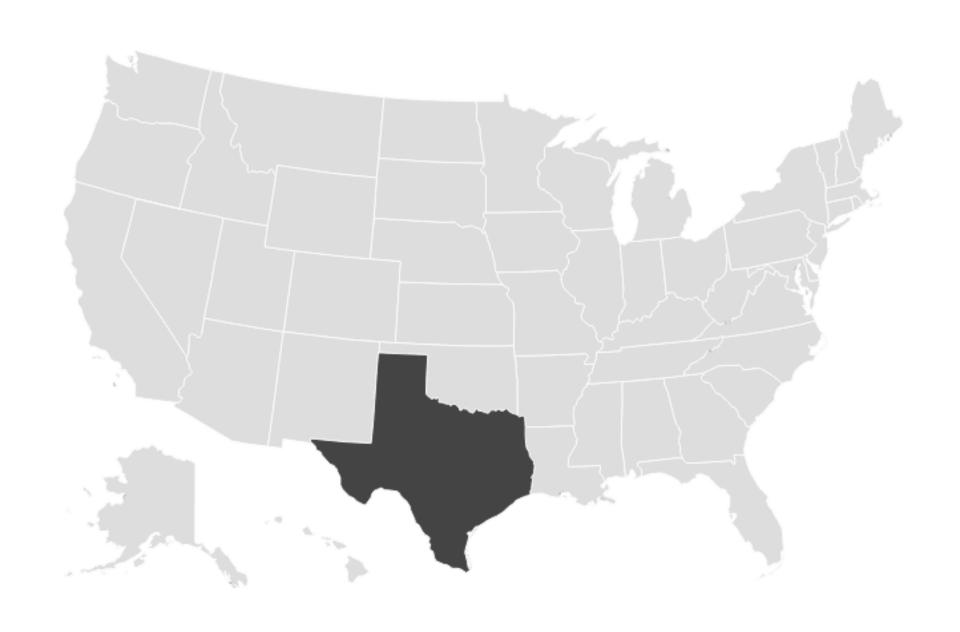


#### Sample Data points

The double panel map allows us to compare two cartographic techniques for displaying collected points.







# **Two Visualization Concepts**

- Signal Strength
- Speed

## Signal Strength

Visualize signal strength from the tests

- Stronger color shows higher signal strength; weaker color shows lower signal strength. strength is along a continuum of the data presented. Data layer on top of a real world basemap.
- Assumptions: Use statistical average signal in each "bin" is valid for the selected time period.

# Signal Strength

- Functional requirements (essential)
  - map is on a common base map
  - ability to pan and zoom
  - ability to filter for all, or single carrier
  - identify to see strength at an individual hexBin
- Functional requirements (better)
  - show number of measurements (by some geog.)
  - ability to swap out base map
- Functional requirements (best)
  - ability to filter by time
    - time of day
    - day of week

#### **Examples**

#### Point Examples

- http://cdb.io/19pfYIL
- http://cdb.io/11qYvaU

#### Hex Examples

- http://cdb.io/13KaRPV
- http://cdb.io/14IBEBM

#### **Speed**

- Speed abstract chart filter an abstract interactive chart showing variation in speed (up or down) based on a number of factors
  - time of day,
  - day of week,
  - state or high level region and provider).
- speed is average speed per unit time/geography (in this case state).

#### **Speed**

- functional requirements (essential)
  - Something like 'trulia' trends chart, but w/ a filter for each download speed, upload speed, any speed, carrier, and state.

#### **Example**

http://trends.truliablog.com/vis/tru247/

#### **Discussion**